

テーマ：

接線の方程式②



(ex) $y = \log x$ 1-712

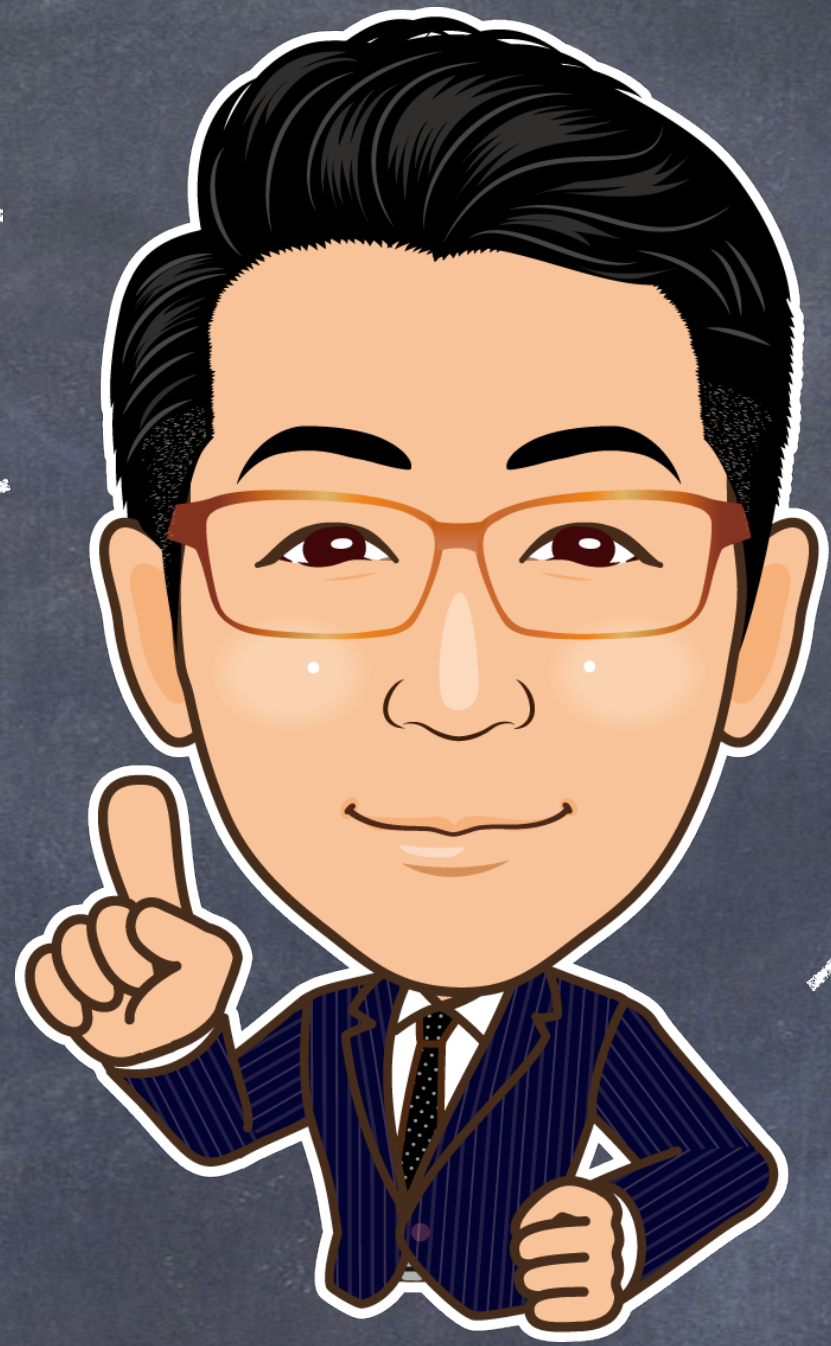
(1) 傾き e^{-2} あり.

$f(x) = \log x$ 275

$f'(x) = \frac{1}{x}$

$y = f(x)$ 2a 点 $(a, \log a)$

1-712,



接線の方程式

$y - \log a = \frac{1}{a}(x - a)$

$y = \frac{1}{a}x + \log a - 1 \dots \textcircled{1}$

傾き e^{-2}

$\frac{1}{a} = e^{-2}$

$a = \frac{1}{e^{-2}}$

$y = e^{-2}x + \log \frac{1}{e^{-2}} - 1$
 $= e^{-2}x - 1 - 1$

$y = e^{-2}x - 2$

$$(ex) \quad y = \log x \quad | \quad x=2$$

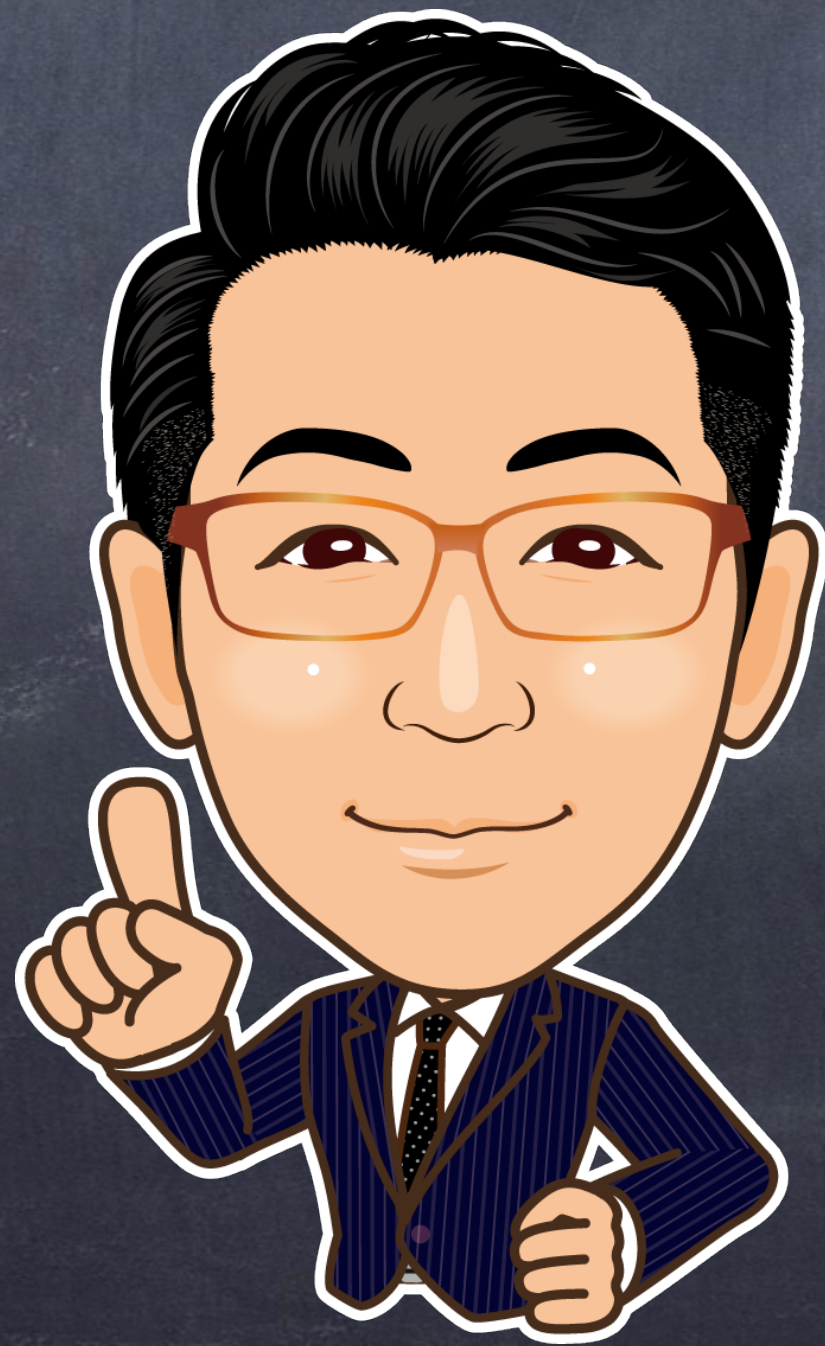
接線の方程式

$$y = \frac{1}{a}x + \log a - 1 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

(2) 原点を通る

① $(0,0)$ を代入

$$0 = \log a - 1$$



$$\log a = 1 \quad , \quad a = e$$

① を代入

$$y = \frac{1}{e}x + \log e - 1$$

$$y = \frac{1}{e}x$$

(ex)

$$y = e^x \text{ と } y = \log x + 2$$

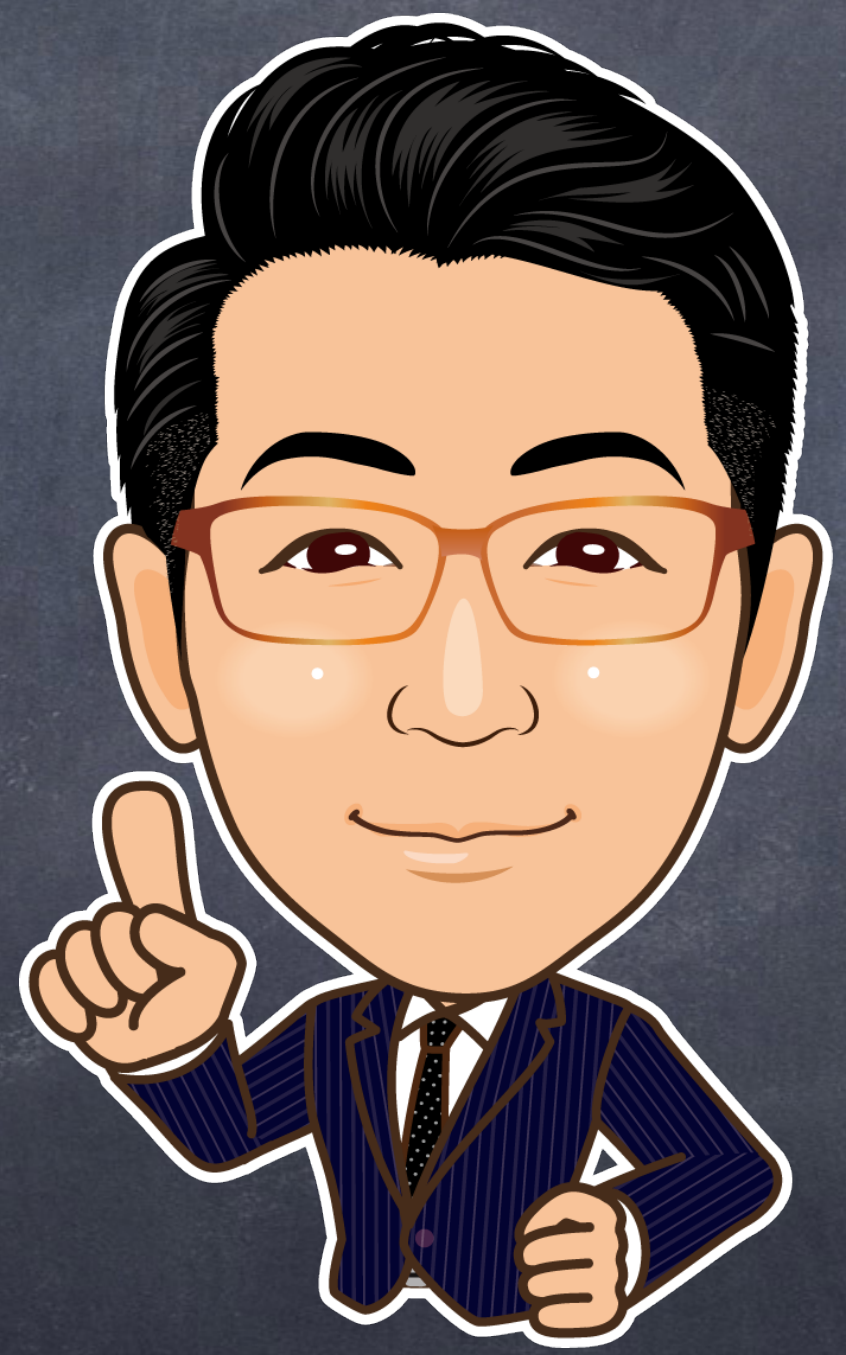
1. 共通の接線

$$f(x) = e^x, \quad g(x) = \log x + 2$$

と なる

$$f'(x) = e^x, \quad g'(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$y = f(x) \text{ と } a \text{ 点 } (a, e^a) \text{ における接線}$$



$$y - e^a = e^a (x - a)$$

$$y = e^a x + e^a - a e^a$$

$$y = e^a x + e^a (1 - a) \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$\text{また、} y = g(x) \text{ と } b \text{ 点 } (b, \log b + 2)$$

1. における接線

$$y - (\log b + 2) = \frac{1}{b} (x - b)$$

$$y = \frac{1}{b} x + \log b + 1 \dots \textcircled{2}$$

(ex)

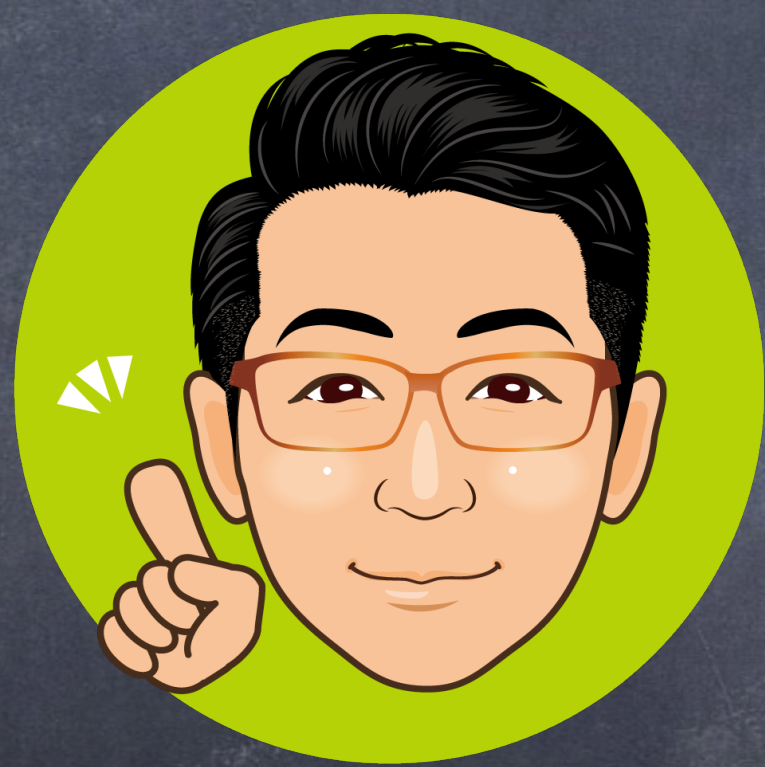
$$y = e^x \text{ と } y = \log x + 2$$

1. 共通な接線

①, ② を 一致する点として

$$e^a = \frac{1}{b} \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$e^a(1-a) = \log b + 1 \dots \textcircled{4}$$



③ と ④ から

$$e^a(1-a) = \log \frac{1}{e^a} + 1$$

$$e^a(1-a) = \log e^{-a} + 1$$

$$e^a(1-a) = -a + 1 \quad \text{J.2}$$

$$e^a(1-a) - (1-a) = 0 \quad \begin{matrix} y = x + 1 \\ y = e^x \end{matrix}$$

$$(1-a)(e^a - 1) = 0$$

$$a=1, e^a=1 \Leftrightarrow a=1, a=0$$

$$\underline{\underline{y = e^x}}$$