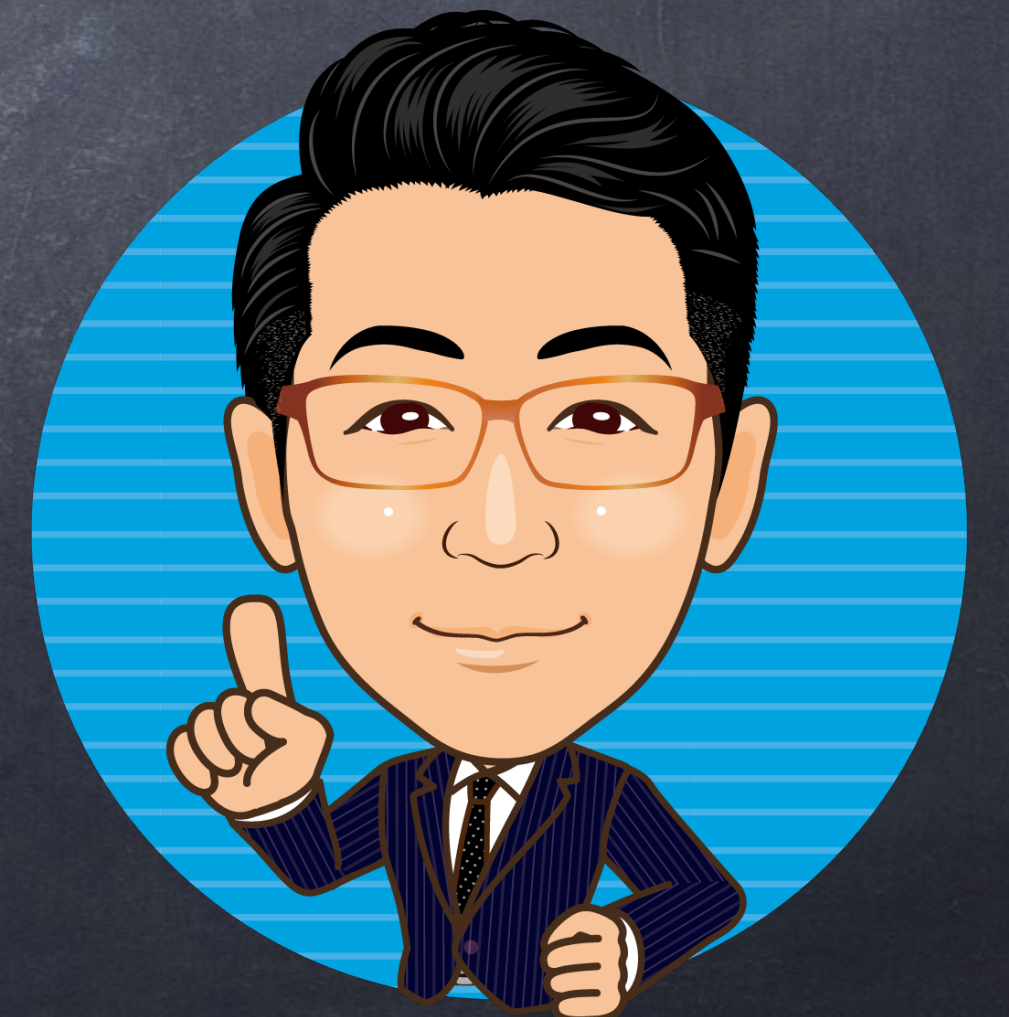


テーマ：

指数関数の導関数（解説）



1 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1)  $y = e^{5x}$

(4)  $y = (x+1)e^x$

(2)  $y = 2^{x^2}$

(5)  $y = e^{x^3}$

(3)  $y = e^{-x} + e^{-2x}$

(6)  $y = 2^{-x^2}$

2 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1)  $y = e^x \sin x$

(2)  $y = \frac{\cos x}{e^x}$

(3)  $y = \frac{2^x}{x}$

3 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1)  $y = e^{x \log x}$

(2)  $y = 10^{\sin x}$

(3)  $y = e^{-2x} \cos 2x$

4 次の関数を微分せよ。ただし、(1)の  $a, b$  は定数とする。

(1)  $y = e^{-ax} \sin bx$

5 次関数を微分せよ。ただし、 $a$  は定数で、 $a > 0$ ,  $a \neq 1$  とする。

(1)  $y = e^{4x}$

(2)  $y = (x+3)e^{-x}$

(3)  $y = x^2 e^x$

(4)  $y = e^x \cos x$

(5)  $y = e^x \tan x$

(6)  $y = e^{x^2+2x}$

(7)  $y = a^{-3x}$

6  $\lim_{k \rightarrow 1} (1+k)^{\frac{1}{k}} = e$  を用いて、次の極限を求めよ。

(1)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1+x)}{x}$

(2)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x}{x+1}\right)^x$

(3)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1+2x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$

(4)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{2}{x}\right)^x$

1 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1)  $y = e^{5x}$

(2)  $y = 3^{2x}$

(3)  $y = e^{-x} + e^{-2x}$

(4)  $y = (x+1)e^x$

(5)  $y = e^{x^3}$

(6)  $y = 2^{-x^2}$

(2)  $y = 3^{2x}$

$$y' = 3^{2x} \log 3 \times (2x)'$$

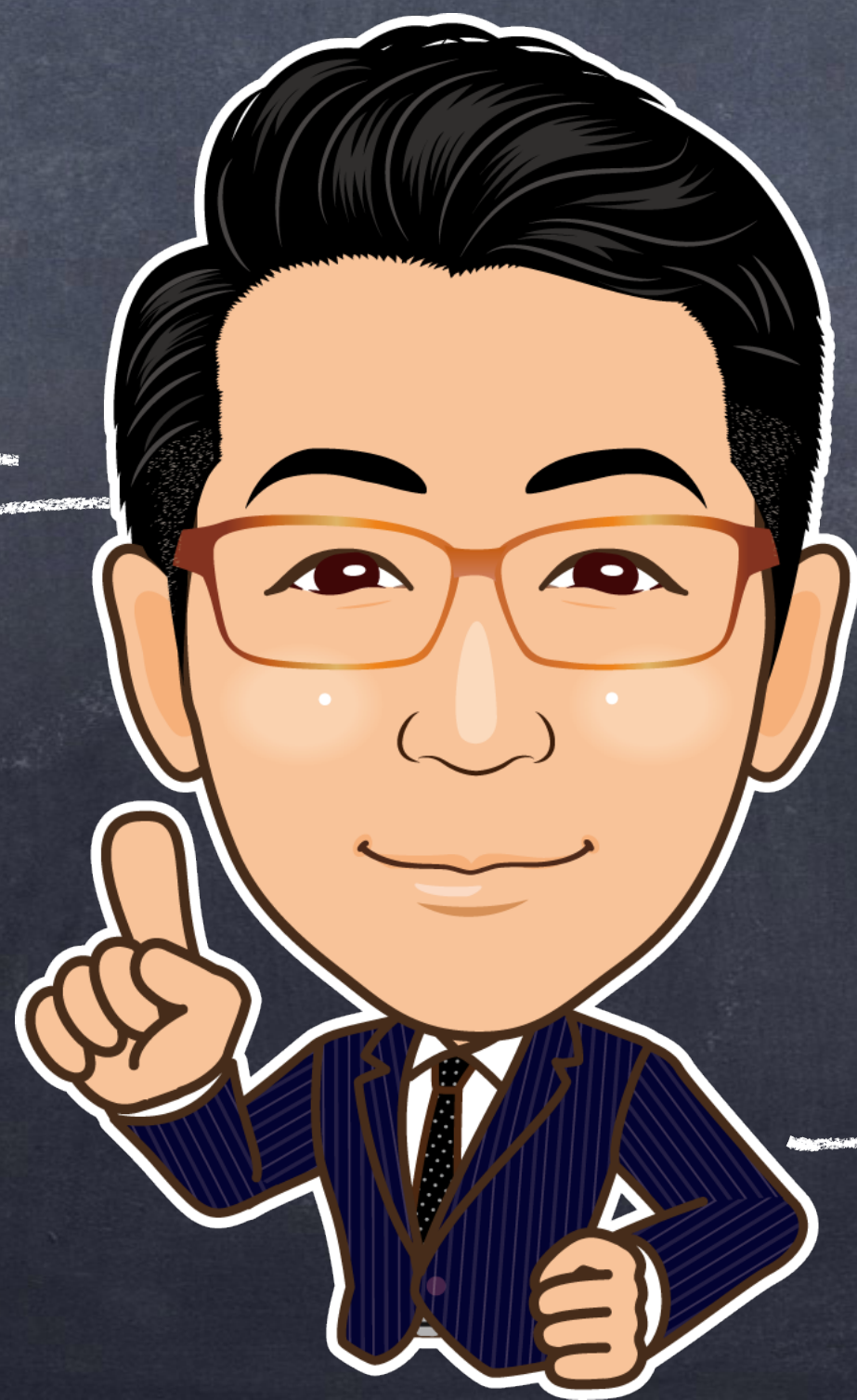
$$y' = 2 \cdot 3^{2x} \log 3$$

(6)  $y = 2^{-x^2}$

$$y' = 2^{-x^2} \cdot \log 2 \times (-x^2)'$$

$$y' = -2x \cdot 2^{-x^2} \log 2$$

$$y' = -x \cdot 2^{1-x^2} \log 2$$



2 次関数を微分せよ。

(1)  $y = e^x \sin x$

(2)  $y = \frac{\cos x}{e^x}$

(3)  $y = \frac{2^x}{x}$

(1)  $y = e^x \sin x$

$$y' = (e^x)' \sin x + e^x (\sin x)'$$

$$= e^x \sin x + e^x \cos x$$

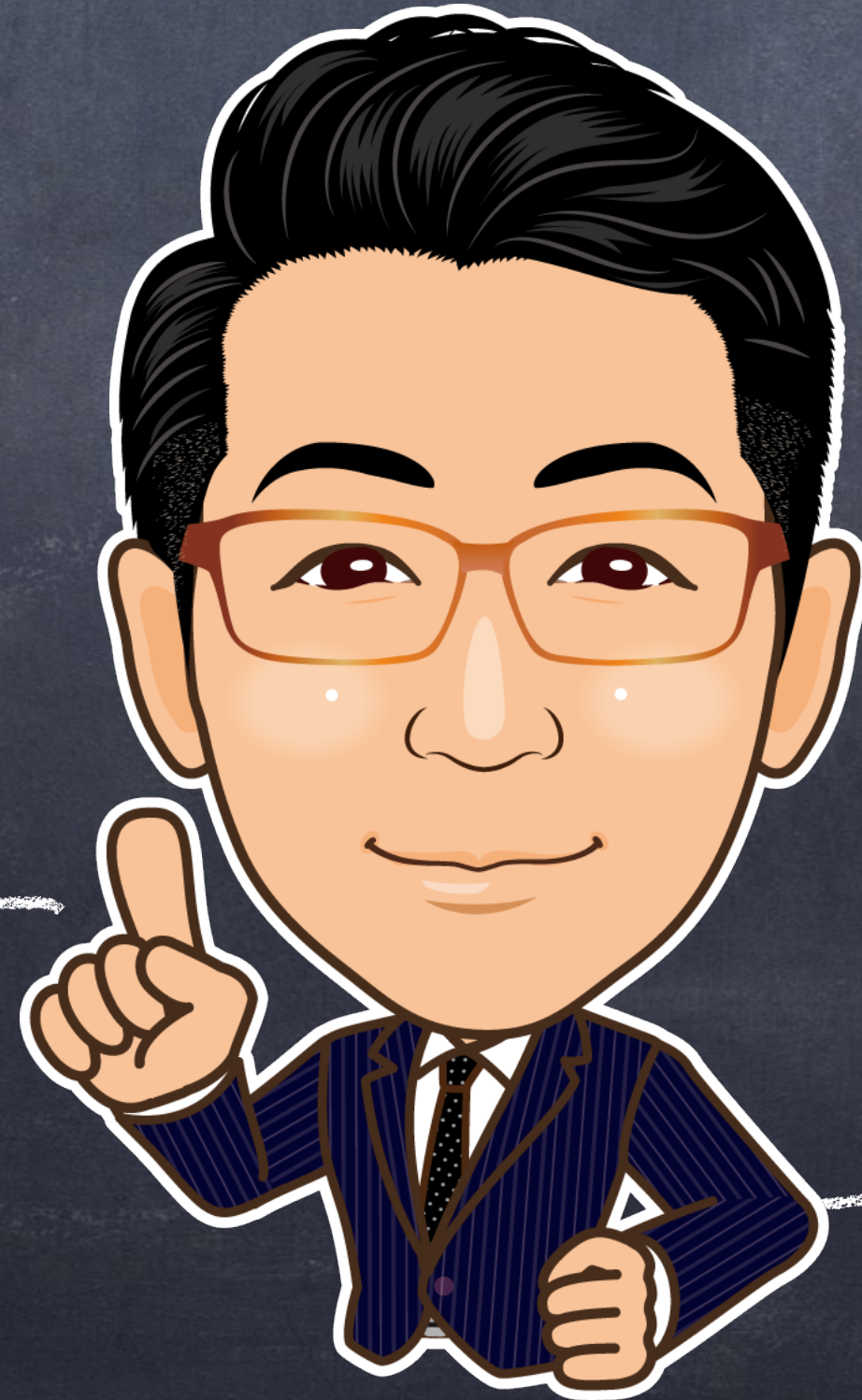
$$y' = e^x (\sin x + \cos x)$$

(3)  $y = \frac{2^x}{x}$

$$y' = \frac{(2^x)' x - 2^x - x'}{x^2}$$

$$= \frac{2^x \log 2 \times x - 2^x - 1}{x^2}$$

$$y' = \frac{2^x (x \log 2 - 1)}{x^2}$$



3 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1)  $y = e^{x \log x}$

$$(1) \quad y = e^{x \log x}$$

$$y' = e^{x \log x} \times (x \log x)'$$

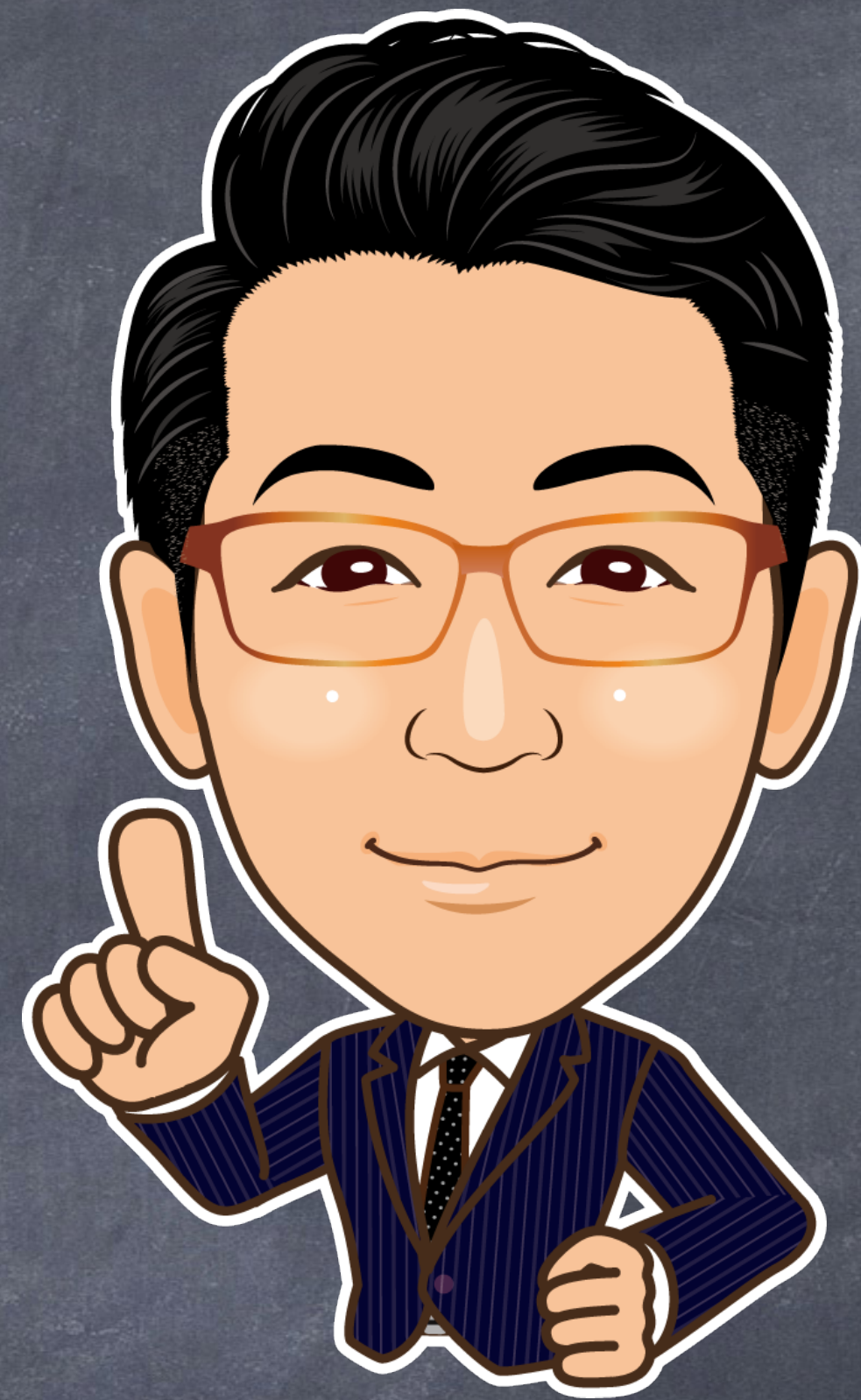
$$= e^{x \log x} \times \left\{ x' \log x + x \cdot (\log x)' \right\}$$

$$= e^{x \log x} \left( \log x + x \cdot \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$y' = (\log x + 1) e^{x \log x}$$

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6  $\lim_{k \rightarrow 0} (1+k)^{\frac{1}{k}} = e$  を用いて、次の極限を求めよ。

(1)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1+x)}{x}$

(2)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x}{x+1}\right)^x$

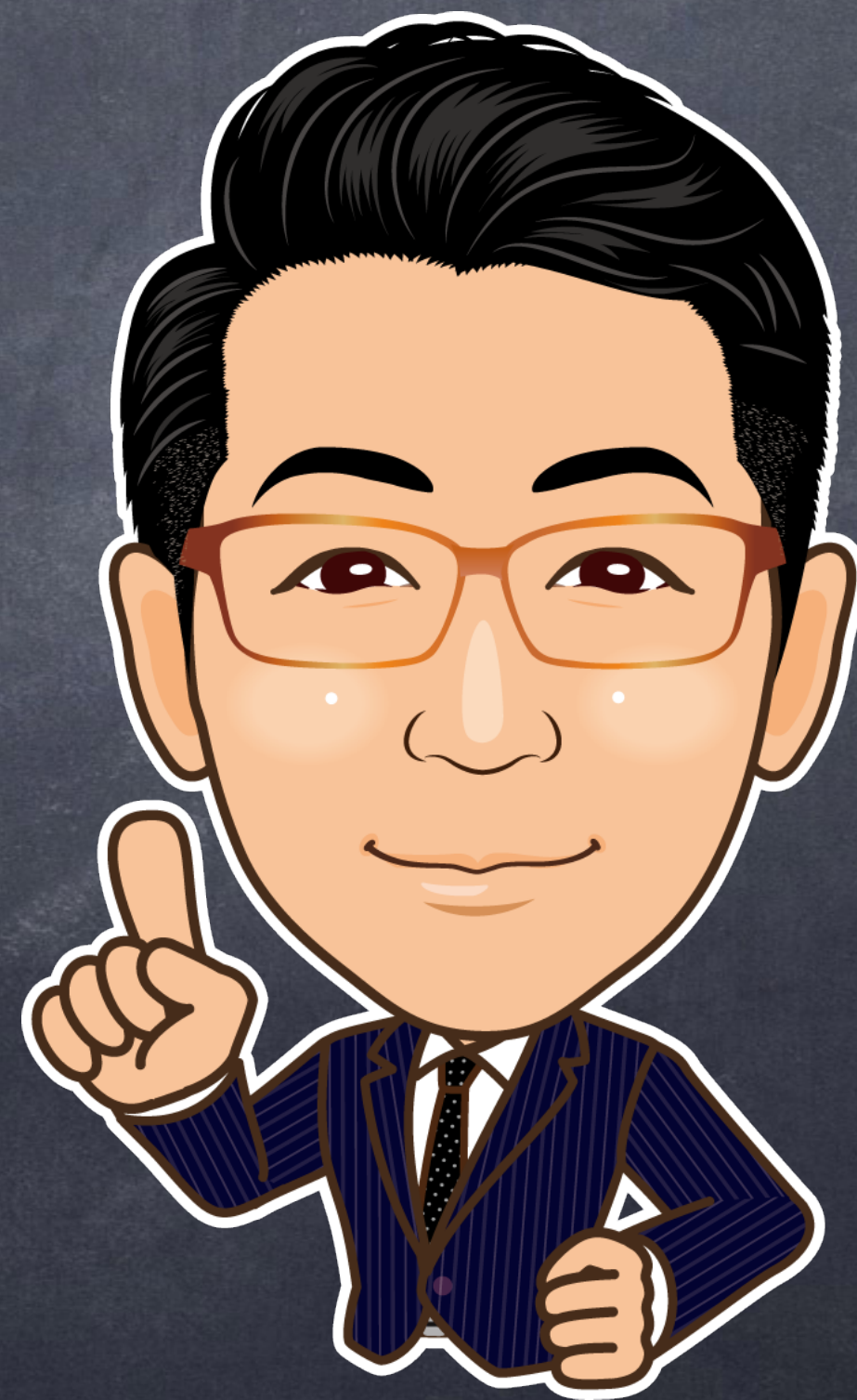
(3)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1+2x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$

(4)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{2}{x}\right)^x$

$$(1) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1+x)}{x}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} \log(1+x)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \log(1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}} = \log e = \underline{\underline{1}}$$



6  $\lim_{k \rightarrow 0} (1+k)^{\frac{1}{k}} = e$  を用いて、次の極限を求めよ。

(1)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1+x)}{x}$

(2)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{x}{x+1} \right)^x$

(3)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1+2x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$

(4)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 - \frac{2}{x} \right)^x$

(2)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{x}{x+1} \right)^x$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{x}} \right)^x$

$k = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow x \rightarrow \infty \Leftrightarrow k \rightarrow 0$



$= \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{1+k} \right)^{\frac{1}{k}}$

$= \lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{(1+k)^{\frac{1}{k}}}$

$= \frac{1}{e}$