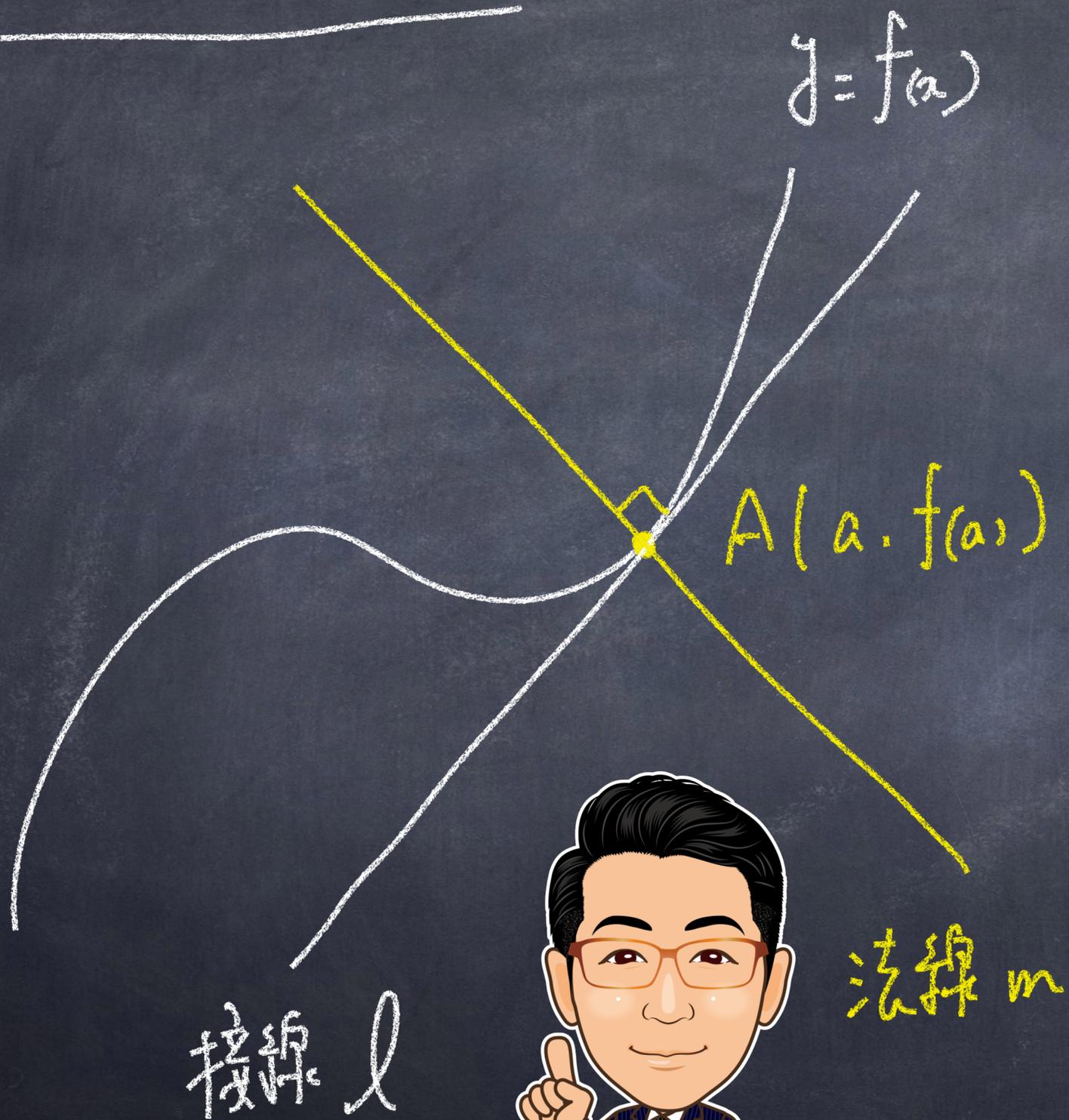


テーマ：  
接線の方程式①



# 。 接線 & 法線



$$l: y - f(a) = f'(a)(x - a)$$

$$m: y - f(a) = -\frac{1}{f'(a)}(x - a)$$



(ex)

$y = \sqrt{x}$  の点  $(4, 2)$  における接線の方程式

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x} \quad \text{とおく}$$

$$f(x) = x^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$$



$$f'(4) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{4}} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$y - 2 = \frac{1}{4}(x - 4)$$

$$\underline{\underline{y = \frac{1}{4}x + 1}}$$

(ex)

$$y = e^x \text{ 上 } a \text{ 点 } (1, e) \text{ における法線}$$

$$f(x) = e^x \text{ における}$$

$$y - e = -\frac{1}{e}(x - 1)$$

$$f'(x) = e^x$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{e}x + e + \frac{1}{e}$$

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$$f'(1) = e$$



(ex)

$$\frac{x^2}{8} + \frac{y^2}{2} = 1 \quad \text{上の点}(2,1) \text{における接線}$$

$$\frac{x^2}{8} + \frac{y^2}{2} = 1$$



微分

$$\frac{2x}{8} + \frac{d}{dx} \cdot \frac{y^2}{2} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{4}x + \frac{dy}{dx} \cdot \frac{d}{dy} \frac{y^2}{2} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{4}x + \frac{dy}{dx} \cdot y = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \cdot y = -\frac{1}{4}x$$

$$y \neq 0 \text{ である}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{x}{4y}$$

点(2,1)を通る

$$\text{傾き} = -\frac{2}{4 \times 1}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$y - 1 = -\frac{1}{2}(x - 2)$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$$